## Notes for

## **Black is the Colour**

Folk songs of America are a combination of our country's diverse ancestral cultures — a musical expression of its people, whether they were slaves from Africa, mountain folk from Kentucky, or pilgrims from the Old World. Before musical notation, the songs were passed down by oral tradition from generation to generation. Often melodies were changed as they were remembered in different versions.

**Black is the Colour** has its roots in the Elizabethan love songs of the Southern Appalachian mountains. A search for the words and melody uncovered what is suspected to be the original, unmuted melody, and not the traditional one associated with this title that many of us learned as children. Sources of traditional Appalachian folk songs contain the major mode melody. <u>Black is the Colour</u>, [mode 4, b (with sharpened 7th; no 4th)] was found in Cecil J. Sharp's book, <u>English Folk Songs from the Southern Appalachians</u>, an appalachian tune collected from and sung by Mrs. Lizzie Roberts, at Hot Springs, North Carolina, September 15, 1916. This pentatonic mode melody has been incorporated into the arrangement as the middle section. It is surrounded by the traditional minor mode melody found in modern day folk song collections, thus giving the piece an A B A form with a short introduction and a short coda.

L.A.H.

Black is the Colour

Laurendale Associates 15035 Wyandotte Street, Van Nuys, CA 91405-1746 tele: 818.994.6920 fax: 818.994.6958 e-mail: music@laurendale.com web-site: www.laurendale.com

## Black Is the Colour

SSAA Chorus a cappella

performance time: 3:00

Text: Traditional

Traditional Appalachian Folk Song melodies arranged by Laura Ann Horwitz









CH-1069





