## NOTES

An Earth to Walk Upon was commissioned by baritone Michael Anthony McGee. Having known Michael for almost a decade, I was aware of his extraordinary gifts and wanted very much to create a piece that would show off his great artistry. I had admired the work of Dana Gioia, as both a poet and librettist, for some time and had set his poem Insomnia in 2009. Dana is a music lover, and it shows in the rhythm, passion, and lyricism of his writing. All of his poems sing. An Earth to Walk Upon was premiered by Michael Anthony McGee and the brilliant pianist Liza Stepanova at the University of North Texas in the autumn of 2017.

The five songs that make up Drifts \& Shadows were excerpted from the vocal chamber work Secrets. The latter piece is a collection of 15 solos, duets, and trios - all settings of poems by Linda Pastan. Because vocal trios are in rather short supply, revising some of the songs and offering them as a cycle for solo baritone seemed an eminently practical notion. In their dreamlike imagery and wintry allusions, Linda Pastan's evocative poems were a particularly rich inspiration. Secrets was commissioned by the Mirror Visions Ensemble, a group that I treasure as much for their friendship as I do for their great artistry. Drifts \& Shadows is dedicated to soprano Tobé Malawista, tenor Scott Murphree, and baritone Richard Lalli.

A Clear Midnight is excerpted from Insomnia, a ten-movement, thirtyminute piece for four voices (soprano, mezzo, tenor, baritone) and piano. The song was premiered in 2009 at Songfest. Insomnia is dedicated to Rosemary Hyler Ritter.

## The composer would like to thank the Corporation of Yaddo and the Virginia

 Center for the Creative Arts, the sites where most of the songs were written.

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## TEXTS

## An Earth to Walk Upon

Dana Gioia

## 1. Rough Country

Give me a landscape made of obstacles, of steep hills and jutting glacial rock, where the low-running streams are quick to flood the grassy fields and bottomlands.
A place
no engineers can master-where the roads must twist like tendrils up the mountainside on narrow cliffs where boulders block the way. Where tall black trunks of lightning-scalded pine push through the tangled woods to make a roost for hawks and swarming crows.
And sharp inclines
where twisting through the thorn-thick underbrush, scratched and exhausted, one turns suddenly to find an unexpected waterfall, not half a mile from the nearest road, a spot so hard to reach that no one comesa hiding place, a shrine for dragonflies and nesting jays, a sign that there is still one piece of property that won't be owned.

## 2. Prayer at Winter Solstice

Blessed is the road that keeps us homeless. Blessed is the mountain that blocks our way.


Blessed are hunger and thirst, loneliness and all forms of desire. Blessed is the labor that exhausts us without end.

Blessed are the night and the darkness that blinds us. Blessed is the cold that teaches us to feel.

Blessed are the cat, the child, the cricket, and the crow. Blessed is the hawk devouring the hare.

Blessed are the saint and the sinner who redeem each other. Blessed are the dead, calm in their perfection.

Blessed is the pain that humbles us.
Blessed is the distance that bars our joy.
Blessed is this shortest day that makes us long for light. Blessed is the love that in losing we discover.

## 3. Unsaid

So much of what we live goes on inside-
The diaries of grief, the tongue-tied aches
Of unacknowledged love are no less real
For having passed unsaid. What we conceal
Is always more than what we dare confide.
Think of the letters that we write our dead.

## 4. Progress Report

It's time to admit I'm irresponsible
I lack ambition. I get nothing done.
I spend the morning walking up the fire road.
I know every tree along the ridge.
Reaching the end, I turn around. There's no point tomy pilgrimage except the coming and the going. Then I sit and listen to the woodpecker tapping away. He works too hard.

Tonight I will go out to watch the moon rise. If only I could move that slowly.

I have no plans. No one visits me.
No need to change my clothes.
What a blessing just to sit stilla luxury only the lazy can afford.

Let the dusk settle on my desk.
No one needs to hear from me today.

[^0]
## 5. Money

Money is a kind of poetry.-Wallace Stevens
Money, the long green, cash, stash, rhino, jack
or just plain dough
Chock it up, fork it over,
shell it out. Watch it
burn holes through pockets.
To be made of it! To have it to burn! Greenbacks, double eagles, megabucks and Ginnie Maes.

It greases the palm, feathers a nest, holds heads above water, makes both ends meet.

Money breeds money.
Gathering interest, compounding daily. Always in circulation.

Money. You don't know where it's been,
but you put it where your mouth is. And it talks.

## 6. A Curse on Geographers

We want an earth to walk upon,
Not reasons to remain at home.
Shall we make journeys only to see
The same stars circling in the night?
Eat the same fish in foreign harbors?
Breathe the same air? Sail across
These oceans only to discover
Our own island's other shore?
Let the oceans spill their green from off
The edges of the earth, and let The curving plain unbend itself Behind the mountains, Put wind back Into the cheeks of demons. Voice, Pronounce your reasonable desire And sing the round earth flat again!


## Drifts and Shadows




From the almanac of last things I choose the spider lily for the grace of its brief blossom, though I myself fear brevity,
but I choose The Song of Songs
because the flesh
of those pomegranates
has survived
all the frost of dogma.
I choose January with its chill
lessons of patience and despair--and
August, too sun-struck for lessons.
I choose a thimbleful of red wine
to make my heart race,
then another to help me
sleep. From the almanac
of last things I choose you,
as I have done before.
And I choose evening
because the light clinging
to the window
is at its most reflective
just as it is ready
to go out.

## 3. In Back Of

In back of "I love you"
stands "goodbye."
In back of
"goodbye"
stands "it was lovely
there in the grass, drenched
in so much green
together."
Words that wait are dark as shadows
in the back rooms
of mirrors:
when you raise your right hand in greeting, they raise their left in farewell.

## 4. Subway

Sometimes, at night
I put myself
to sleep
with the names
of subway stops
between 125th
and Fordham Road; 134th...
145th...161st...
The tunnel unwinds backwards
under ruined streets
towards a room
where my mother sits
and mediates
between my need and my father's silence.
Childhood is cold comfort.
The subway roars and shakes-memory's
beast-over its slippery tracks: 167th...174th... and I cling to the loop
of numbers
as if I had an appointment to keep,
as if my mother
and father
were not
somewhere else
underground,
already asleep.

## 5. the arithmetic of alternation

today I write of the shadows flowers make on a white wall, the texture of petals and leaves like a flat braille, a brightness
even without color
but tomorrow
I will tell
how on the warmest day
there is an icy edge
to things, a darkness
at the rim
of every shining
object
this is the arithmetic
of alternation,
the way the hours,
the seasons
arrange themselves.
it keeps us honest,
it keeps us turning
the page

## A Clear Midnight <br> Walt Whitman

This is thy hour O Soul, thy free flight into the wordless,
Away from books, away from art, the day erased, the lesson done,
Thee fully forth emerging, silent, gazing, pondering the themes
thou lovest best,
Night, sleep, death and the stars.

## An Earth to Walk Upon

for Baritone and Piano

Commissioned by Michael Anthony McGee

## 1. Rough Country

Dana Gioia

Slow, free and expressive $\quad(\quad=64)$
Voice


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(non rallentando ancora)


## Commissioned by Michael Anthony McGee

## 2. Prayer at Winter Solstice

Dana Gioia

Fast, accented $(\quad=88)$




## Commissioned by Michael Anthony McGee

## 3. Unsaid

## Dana Gioia



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## Commissioned by Michael Anthony McGee

## 4. Progress Report

Dana Gioia

Allegro commodo, in $2(d=76)$
Voice




Slow, free, chantlike $\left(d^{\prime}=72\right)$
(spoken like a priest)


Fast, accented, a bit manic $(\cdot=96)$


Fast, accented, a bit manic $(0 .=96)$


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Graceful, more relaxed
mp dolce $\qquad$

Commissioned by and dedicated to Michael Anthony McGee

## 6. A Curse on Geographers

Dana Gioia
Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)

Slow, with reverence $(\delta=52)$
riten. poco


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Faster, impassioned



# Drifts and Shadows 

## for Baritone and Piano

for Tobé Malawista, Richard Lalli, and Scott Murphree

1. blizzard

Linda Pastan
Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)

Presto possibile ( $\quad=$ ca. 168)


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[^1]



## 2. The Almanac of Last Things

## Linda Pastan



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[^2]


## 3. In Back Of

Linda Pastan
Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)


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## 5. the arithmetic of alternation

Linda Pastan
Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)


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# A Clear Midnight 

## for Baritone and Piano

Walt Whitman (1819-1892)
Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)

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