NOTES

The fourteen songs in this volume were composed between 2002 and 2009.

For some time, I had wanted to create a piece about 1968. To think back on that year today is to be flooded with powerful images: two assassinations, the Democratic National Convention in Chicago, the Tet Offensive in Vietnam, Apollo 8 orbiting the moon, the black power salute of John Carlos and Tommie Smith on the medal-stand of the Mexico City Olympics. The particular vision of our nation expressed in America 1968 may seem, to some, a bit unusual. It is, at times, disturbing; at times even violent. Still, it is a true, if difficult, view of our country during a volatile time. Ultimately, the vision is positive and encouraging, but the journey to that positive conclusion is harrowing - or at least I hope it is. I found in Robert Hayden's eloquent poetry a bridge to my memories of the time - and to my own ambivalence about the era. In Hayden's poems, the redemptive powers of art and nature can assuage the reader even when "the news from Selma and Saigon poison the air like fallout." But the rhythms and cadences of urban violence can be heard in Lord Riot, and the casual, misdirected cruelty of those who have themselves been victims finds its expression in The Whipping. Those Winter Sundays is perhaps Hayden's most famous poem. In it, one feels, belatedly, an appreciation for the sacrifices of another, as one does, perhaps even more viscerally, in Frederick Douglass. To me, Hayden is at his most moving in The Point, celebrating a transcendent meeting of light and water, a moment when people are "held in shining, like memories in the mind of God." America 1968 was premiered by baritone Andrew Garland and pianist Donna Loewy at Weill Recital on November 21, 2008 in a concert sponsored by Carnegie Hall and the Marilyn Horne Foundation. A version of Monet's Waterlilies for chamber ensemble and baritone was written in 2004 for the new-music group Sequitur.

glances was commissioned by my dear friend, mezzo-soprano Mary Ann Hart. Mary Ann gave the premiere along with pianist Jean-Louis Haguenauer at Indiana University in 2002. The work is a setting of six brief, enigmatic poems - one of which is set twice - by the Polish historian and writer Agata Tuszyńska. I met Agata at the MacDowell Colony in 2001 and immediately recognized a kindred sensibility. All of the poetry in glances was originally written in Polish. The first five poems were translated by the author and the acclaimed American poet Phyllis Levin, and the last solely by Agata.

Insomnia is excerpted from a ten-movement, thirty-minute piece for four voices (soprano, mezzo, tenor, baritone) and piano. The original idea for a piece on the subject of insomnia came from the brilliant conductor Mark Shapiro, and when Rosemary Hyler Ritter approached me in 2009 to compose something for the Stern Fellows of Songfest, it seemed like the right time to realize the concept. *Insomnia* was premiered by Michael Anthony McGee in 2009 at Songfest. *Insomnia* is dedicated to Rosemary Hyler Ritter.

I would like to express my deep appreciation to the Virginia Center for the Creative Arts, Yaddo, Copland House, and the Oberpfälzer Künstlerhaus (Schwandorf, Bavaria) – the sites where these works were composed.

—Tom Cipullo April 11, 2020

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TEXTS

America 1968

Robert Hayden

1. Monet's "Waterlilies"

Today as the news from Selma and Saigon poisons the air like fallout, I come again to see the serene, great picture that I love.

Here space and time exist in light the eye like the eye of faith believes. The seen, the known dissolve in iridescence, become illusive flesh of light that was not, was, forever is.

O light beheld as through refracting tears. Here is the aura of that world each of us has lost.

Here is the shadow of its joy.

Here is the aura of that world each of us has lost.

Here is the shadow of its joy.

2. Hey Nonny No

Lord Riot naked in flaming clothes cannibal ruler of anger's carousals sing hey nonny no terror his tribute shriek of bloody class his praise sing wrathful sing vengeful sing hey nonny no gigantic and laughing sniper on tower I destroy I am I am sing hey nonny no sing burn baby burn

3. The Point

(Stonington, Connecticut)

Land's end. And sound and river come together, flowing to the sea.
Wild swans, the first I've ever seen, cross the Point in translucent flight.
On low tide rocks terns gather; sunbathers gather on the lambent shore.

All for a moment seems inscribed on brightness, as on sunlit bronze and stone, here at land's end, praise for dead patriots of Stonington; we are for an instant held in shining like memories in the mind of God.

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Echo and Echo 2, Impossible, Unbroken, Between Verses, A Plea for Mercy by Agata Tuszyńska translated by the author and Phillis Levin, and Glance by Agata Tuszyńska translated by the author © Copyright 2002 by Agata Tuszyńska. All rights reserveed. Used by permission.

4. The Whipping

The old woman across the way is whipping the boy again and shouting to the neighborhood her goodness and his wrongs.

Wildly he crashes through elephant ears, pleads in dusty zinnias, while she in spite of crippling fat pursues and corners him.

She strikes and strikes the shrilly circling boy till the stick breaks in her hand. His tears are rainy weather to woundlike memories:

My head gripped in bony vise of knees, the writhing struggle to wrench free, the blows, the fear worse than blows that hateful

Words could bring, the face that I no longer knew or loved . . . Well, it is over now, it is over, and the boy sobs in his room,

And the woman leans muttering against a tree, exhausted, purged—avenged in part for lifelong hidings she has had to bear.

5. Those Winter Sundays

Sundays too my father got up early and put his clothes on in the blueblack cold, then with cracked hands that ached from labor in the weekday weather made banked fires blaze. No one ever thanked him.

I'd wake and hear the cold splintering, breaking. When the rooms were warm, he'd call, and slowly I would rise and dress, fearing the chronic angers of that house,

Speaking indifferently to him, who had driven out the cold and polished my good shoes as well. What did I know, what did I know of love's austere and lonely offices?

6. Frederick Douglass

When it is finally ours, this freedom, this liberty, this beautiful and terrible thing, needful to man as air, usable as earth; when it belongs at last to all, when it is truly instinct, brain matter, diastole, systole, reflex action; when it is finally won; when it is more than the gaudy mumbo jumbo of politicians: this man, this Douglass, this former slave, this Negro beaten to his knees, exiled, visioning a world where none is lonely, none hunted, alien, this man, superb in love and logic, this man shall be remembered. Oh, not with statues' rhetoric, not with legends and poems and wreaths of bronze alone, but with the lives grown out of his life, the lives fleshing his dream of the beautiful, needful thing.

Glances

Agata Tuszyńska

1. Echo

only an echo is true to itself like a pendulum returning despite everything

that's how it will stay our tenderness tom by departure unbroken

2. Impossible

it's impossible to leave a house without a door there isn't any way to get back in

3. unbroken

that's how it will stay our tenderness torn by departure unbroken

4. Between Verses

between verses we eat wild strawberries and cabbage soup we swallow aspirin we make the bed

between verses we burn milk we marvel at a statue of winged Nike

we ready ourselves for a trip we turn autumnal between verses

and on a verse sail away

5. A Plea for mercy

tell me what I told you it doesn't matter that it's impossible

6. Glance

glance in the empty envelopes of my eyes

your unwritten letters

7. Echo 2

only an echo
is true
to itself
like a pendulum
returning
despite everything

Insomnia

Dana Gioia

Now you hear what the house has to say. Pipes clanking, water running in the dark, the mortgaged walls shifting in discomfort, and voices mounting in an endless drone of small complaints like the sounds of a family that year by year you've learned how to ignore.

But now you must listen to the things you own, all that you've worked for these past years, the murmur of property, of things in disrepair, the moving parts about to come undone, and twisting in the sheets remember all the faces you could not bring yourself to love.

How many voices have escaped you until now, the venting furnace, the floorboards underfoot, the steady accusations of the clock numbering the minutes no one will mark. The terrible clarity this moment brings, the useless insight, the unbroken dark.

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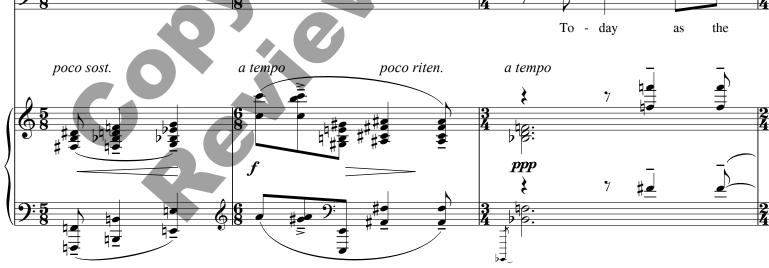
America 1968

for Baritone and Piano

Commissioned by Sequitur for Richard Lalli

1. Monet's "Waterlilies"





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2. Hey Nonny No

Robert Hayden Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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3. The Point

(Stonington, Connecticut)

Robert Hayden

Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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Commissioned by Andrew Garland and Donna Loewy for Donna Loewy

4. The Whipping

Robert Hayden Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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5. Those Winter Sundays

Robert Hayden

Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)





for Andrew Garland

6. Frederick Douglass

Robert Hayden

Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



^{*} All rolls on the beat.

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Glances

for Baritone and Piano

Commissioned by and dedicated to Mary Ann Hart

1. Echo



2. Impossible

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author and Phillis Levin Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



3. Unbroken

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author and Phillis Levin Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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4. Between Verses

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author and Phillis Levin Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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5. A Plea for Mercy

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author and Phillis Levin Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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6. Glance

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author

Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



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7. Echo 2

Agata Tuszyńska Translation by the Author and Phillis Levin

Tom Cipullo (ASCAP)



Commissioned by SongFest at Pepperdine and Cantori New York

Insomnia

for Baritone and Piano Tom Cipullo (ASCAP) Dana Gioia Slow, very free and expressive (= 62) intense Piano a tempo riten. sost. dolcissimo relaxing pppp piú sonore mppiú sost. 8 a tempo **p** sotto voce Now you hear what the house has to piú sost. a tempo pppp (an echo ppp pp 8

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